Succinylcholine Chloride

【ISUCC1】Relaxin® 500mg/20mL/Vial *ATC Code：M03AB01*

【I1SUCC】Relaxin® 500mg/20mL/Vial *ATC Code：M03AB01*

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適 應 症： 手術用於鬆弛肌肉。

藥理分類：Neuromuscular Blocker Agent, Depolarizing.

用法用量：**Administration:** IV, IM.

Dosage regimens:

Adults:

－IV

Short procedures:

0.6 mg/kg IV (range 0.3-1.1 mg/kg) over 10-30 seconds.
Test Dose 0.1 mg/kg (5-10 mg). If test dose produces moderate muscle relaxation, 20 mg dose probably sufficient for short procedures; if test dose produces minimum relaxation, 30 mg probably needed.

Prolonged procedures:

0.3-1.1 mg/kg intermittent IV injection initially followed by 0.04-0.07 mg/kg at appropriate intervals. Alternatively, 0.5-10 mg/min by continuous IV infusion depending on the response.

－IM: up to 3-4 mg/kg, if suitable vein is inaccessible; MAX 150 mg.

Children:

－IV: infants & small children, 2 mg/kg; older children & adolescents, 1 mg/kg.
Additional doses may be given if necessary.
Continuous IV infusions considered unsafe in neonates and children.

－IM: infants & older children, up to 3-4 mg/kg, if suitable vein is inaccessible; MAX 150 mg.

不良反應： 心跳停止、徐脈、頻脈、不整脈、低血糖、支氣管痙攣、遷延性無呼吸、惡性過高熱、眼內壓上升、肌痛、發疹、過敏等。

注意事項： 1.Anticholinesterase 製劑會阻礙本劑分解。

2.若與 pH > 8.5 之鹼性溶液混合（如 barbiturate solutions）因會產生沈澱，故不得使用於同一注射筒內。

懷 孕 期： 1. 本藥應只使用於確切需要之病況。

2.Small amounts cross the placenta. Sensitivity to succinylcholine may be increased due to a ~24% decrease in plasma cholinesterase activity during pregnancy and several days postpartum.

授 乳 期： It is not known if succinylcholine is present in breast milk. The manufacturer recommends that caution be exercised when administering succinylcholine to breastfeeding women.

安 定 性： 配製後溶液冷藏（2-8 ℃）可保存 24 小時。

相容輸注液： NS、D5W、D10W、D5NS、1/2NS、Dextrose 5% in Lactated Ringer's、Lactated Ringer's、Ringer's inj.、Fructose 10% in NaCl 0.9%、Fructose 10% in water。

備 註： 批價代碼【I1SUCC】為手術麻醉專用碼。