

Lorazepam

【IATA】 Anxicam[®] 2mg/1mL/Amp

ATC Code : N05BA06

中文名： 安心平注射液 «瑞士»

適應症： 精神神經症、緊張、激動、痙攣、緩解手術前之焦躁、鎮靜。

【OAT15】 Stapam[®] 0.5mg/Tab

ATC Code : N05BA06

中文名： 速立安錠 «生達化學»

適應症： 焦慮狀態。

藥理分類： Benzodiazepine, Anticonvulsant.

用法用量： **Administration :**

Tablet-- Orally, take without regard to meals.

Parenteral—

IM : Should be administered (undiluted) deep into the muscle mass.

IV : Dilute prior to use (according to the manufacturer). Do not exceed 2 mg/minute or 0.05 mg/kg over 2 to 5 minutes. Monitor IV site during administration. Dilute with NS or sterile water for injection.

Indications and dosage regimens :

Anxiety: Oral

Initially, 2-3 mg/day divided into 2-3 daily doses;

Maintenance, 2-6 mg/day divided into 2-3 daily doses; MAX dose 10 mg/day.

Insomnia caused by anxiety: Oral

2-4 mg at bedtime.

Preoperative Sedation, Anxiolysis, and Antero- grade Amnesia:

—IM: 0.05 mg/kg (MAX, 4 mg) 2 hr before surgery.

—IV: 0.044 mg/kg (MAX, 2 mg) 15-20 mins before surgery; do not routinely exceed this dosage in patients > 50 yrs. For amnesic effects, doses up to 0.05 mg/kg (MAX, 4 mg) may be administered.

Status epilepticus:

— ≥ 18 yr: 4 mg IV (given slowly, 2 mg/min), may repeat dose in 10-15 min if needed; IM dosing may be used, but IV dosing is preferred.

—Children: 0.05-0.1 mg/kg IV (MAX, 4 mg/dose)

Cancer chemotherapy-induced nausea & vomiting:

—Oral: 2.5mg the evening before and just after initiation of chemotherapy.

—IV: 1.5 mg/m² (up to 3 mg) over 5 min, given 45 min before administration of chemotherapy.

Sedation in Critical Care Settings:

Adults and children > 12 yrs, 0.02-0.06 mg/kg IV given every 2-6 hrs.

Alternatively, 0.01-0.1 mg/kg/hr as a IV infusion.

Delirium:

IV, 0.5-1 mg, immediately following 3 mg of haloperidol.

不良反應： 嗜睡、低血壓、疲倦、噁心、暈眩、鎮靜警覺性及動作協調能力降低等。

交互作用：

- 與酒精、中樞神經抑制劑 等併用，會加強本藥品作用。
- **Azelastine (Nasal), Flunarizine:** ↑ the CNS depressant effect. Avoid combination.
- **Buprenorphine, CNS Depressants, Hydroxyzine, Opioid Agonists, Zolpidem:** ↑ the CNS depressant effect. Consider therapy modification.

- 注意事項：
1. 針劑需於 2-8 °C 避光儲存。
 2. 空腹或與食物一起服用皆可。
 3. 服藥期間應避免心開車或操作危險機械。
 4. 服用本品可能出現夢遊行為，如開車、打電話及準備與食用食物。
- 懷 孕 期：
1. 安全性尚未建立，不建議使用。
 2. Lorazepam and its metabolite cross the human placenta. Teratogenic effects in humans have been observed with some benzodiazepines (including lorazepam);
 3. Elimination of lorazepam in the newborn infant is slow; following in utero exposure, term infants may excrete lorazepam for up to 8 days (Bergman 1992; Iqbal 2002; Wikner 2007).
- 授 乳 期：
- 會分泌至乳汁中。.. lorazepam, are considered compatible with breastfeeding (*Kelly 2012; WHO 2002*). When possible, limit exposure to single doses (*WHO 2002*).
- 輸液相容性：
- Variable—D5W, NS, Lactated Ringer's。
- 注射劑調配：
1. IM 注射時:不經稀釋直接行深部肌肉注射。
 2. IV 注射時:用等體積的生理食鹽水或注射用水稀釋。
 3. 給藥須緩慢，限 1 分鐘 2mg 以下的速率。