

Leucovorin Calcium; Calcium Folate

【ILEUCV】Leucovorin (Covorin®) 50mg/5mL/Amp

ATC Code : V03AF03

中文名：克廢岳注射液 «樂健»

適應症：葉酸拮抗劑(如 Methotrexate)過量之解毒劑。

【OFOLN】Folina (Folina®) 15mg/Tab

ATC Code : V03AF03

中文名：芙琳亞錠 «東洋»

適應症：超量使用葉酸拮抗劑時，消滅其毒性及抵消其作用、治療因斯潑盧營養缺乏、妊娠及其幼齡等引起之巨初紅血球性貧血。

用法用量：**Colorectal cancer:**

- Leucovorin 200 mg/m² by slow IV (over 3 mins) followed by 5-FU 370 mg/m²
- Alternatively, Leucovorin 20 mg/m² followed by 5-FU 425 mg/m². Either regimen is given daily for 5 days. The treatment course may be repeated every 28 days (4 wk intervals) for 2 courses, and then repeated at 4- to 5- wks intervals depending on patient tolerability.

Leucovorin rescue after high-dose MTX therapy:

IM/IV/PO 15 mg (10 mg/m²) Q6h begin within 24 hr of methotrexate (MTX) administration, until the MTX level < 1×10^{-8} M. If 24 hr following MTX administration the patient's Scr has increased $\geq 50\%$ than prior to MTX or the MTX level $\geq 5 \times 10^{-6}$ M or 48 hr following MTX administration the MTX level $\geq 9 \times 10^{-7}$ M. Leucovorin dosage should be increased immediately to 100 mg/m² Q3h until the MTX level < 1×10^{-8} M.

Megaloblastic anemia: up to 1 mg IM/IV/PO daily.

不良反應：過敏性反應。

注意事項：1、本劑不適用於治療因 Vitamin B₁₂ 缺乏所引起之惡性貧血。
2、治療因葉酸拮抗劑（如 methotrexate）超量時，本劑應儘快使用，因兩者使用時間如間隔越久，則本劑抵消其血液毒性之作用越弱。