

Prochlorperazine

Prochlorperazine Dimethanesulfonate

【INOVIM】Novamin® 5mg/1mL/Amp

ATC Code : N05AB04

中文名：諾安命注射液 «鹽野義»

適應症：精神病狀態、噁心、嘔吐。

成分：Each ampoule contains:

Prochlorperazine Dimethanesulfonate 7.57 mg (eq. to prochlorperazine 5 mg)

【ONOVA】Prochlorperazine Maleate 8mg/Tab

ATC Code : N05AB04

中文名：蘋果酸丙氯培拉辛錠 «強生»

適應症：精神病狀態、噁心、嘔吐。

成分：Each tablet contains:

Prochlorperazine Maleate 8 mg (eq. to prochlorperazine base 5 mg)

藥理分類：Antiemetic; First Generation (Typical) Antipsychotic; Phenothiazine Derivative.

用法用量：Dosage regimens and administration:

Nausea and Vomiting:

—Adults:

IM: 5-10 mg Q3-4h as needed, up to 40 mg/day.

PO: 5-10 mg TID-QID. MAX 40 mg/day.

—Children, PO:

9.1-13.2 kg, 2.5 mg QD-BID, up to 7.5 mg/day;

13.6-17.7 kg, 2.5 mg BID-TID, up to 10 mg/day;

18.2-38.6 kg, 2.5 mg TID or 5 mg BID, up to 15 mg/day.

Psychotic Disorder:

—Adults:

IM: 10-20 mg IM Q1-4h as needed, up to 3-4 doses, then switch to oral form; prolong use, 10-20 mg Q4-6h.

PO: initially, 5-10 mg TID-QID, increased Q2-3d; maintenance, 50-150 mg/day.

—Children < 12 yr :

IM deep: 0.13 mg/kg once, then switched to oral form at the same dosage or higher.

PO: 2-12 yr : initially, 2.5 mg BID-TID; max. first day, 10 mg; maintenance, individualized, 2-5 yr, up to 20 mg/day; 6-12 yr, up to 25 mg/day.

不良反應：錐體外路症狀、低血壓、思睡、口乾、便秘、視覺模糊、噁心、頭暈等。

交互作用：

- **Metoclopramide, domperidone:** ↑ risk of extrapyramidal reactions and neuroleptic malignant syndrome.
- **Ciprofloxacin, moxifloxacin, levofloxacin, norfloxacin, hydroxychloroquine, dronedarone:** ↑ risk of QT-interval prolongation.
- **Potassium citrate:** ↑ risk of gastrointestinal irritation.
- **Lithium:** may result in weakness, dyskinesias, ↑ extrapyramidal symptoms, encephalopathy, and brain damage.

注意事項：1. 錠劑勿用於2歲以下或9 kg以下孩童。針劑勿用於出生6個月以下孩童。
2. 可能引起思睡，使用期間應注意勿從事駕駛或具危險性之機械操作。

3. 錠劑可與食物併服以降低胃部不適。

4. 用藥期間避免飲酒。

懷 孕 期： 孕婦或可能懷孕之婦女請勿給藥。

授 乳 期： 哺餵母乳之婦女，應避免給與本劑。

儲 存： Novamin[®] 5mg/1mL/Amp 需 25°C 以下避光儲存。

備 註： **Novamin[®] 5mg/1mL/Amp 仿單標註投與途徑為”僅供肌肉注射”。**