

Amantadine

【OAMA】Amanda® 100mg/Tab

ATC Code : N04BB01

中文名：安滿達膜衣錠 100 毫克 «衛達»

適應症：巴金森病、預防及治療 A 型流行性感冒症狀。

藥理分類：Anti-Parkinson Agent, Dopamine Agonist; Antiviral Agent.

用法用量：**Administratiaon** : orally, taken with or without food.

Indications and dosage regimens :

Parkinsonian Syndrome & Drug-induced Extrapyramidal Effects:

- Patients with serious illness or receiving other antiparkinsonian durgs:
100 mg QD for 1 week, then increase to 100 mg BID if necessary.
- Dosage can be increase to 400 mg daily in divided doses in patients with **parkinsonian** syndrome.
- Dosage can be increase to 300 mg daily in divided doses in patients with **drug-induced extrapyramidal** reactions.

For the treatment and prophylaxis of influenza A virus infection:

- Initiate treatment as soon as possible, and continue for 3-5 days after symptoms disappear.
- For prophylaxis in conjunction with influenza virus vaccine, **amantadine should be administered for 2 weeks after vaccine administration.**
 - Children > 9 years of age receiving influenza virus vaccine for the first time may require amantadine prophylaxis for up to 6 weeks following vaccination or until 2 weeks after the second dose of vaccine.
 - Adult $\geq$ 65 yrs: 100 mg/day, dosage may need to be further reduced in some patients
 - Adult & Child $\geq$ 12 yrs: 200 mg QD or 100 mg BID.
 - Child 1-9 yrs: 4.4-8.8 mg/kg/day in 2 divided doses. **MAX** 150 mg/day.
 - Child 9-12 yrs: 100 mg BID

不良反應：口乾、失眠、頭暈、便秘、姿勢性低血壓。

交互作用：

- **POTASSIUM** preparations: risk of gastrointestinal lesions.
- **Metoclopramide**: ↓ effectiveness of metoclopramide and Amantadine.
- **Donepezil**: ↓ seizure threshold.
- **Quetiapine**: ↑ risk of anticholinergic side effects.

注意事項：

- 1.可與食物或空腹服用。
- 2.避免由躺臥或坐姿突然站起來，以免造成暈眩。
- 3.避免長途開車及操作危險器械。
- 4.避免在睡前用藥，因為可能會造成失眠的現象。

懷 孕 期：不建議使用。Teratogenic events have been observed in humans (case reports).

授 乳 期：不建議使用。 Amantadine 可分泌至乳汁。