

Irbesartan

【OAPR】 Aprovel® 150mg/Tab

ATC Code : C09CA04

【OAPR3】 Aprovel® 300mg/Tab

ATC Code : C09CA04

中文名：安普諾維膜衣錠 «Sanofi»

適應症：本態性高血壓之治療、治療併有高血壓及第二型糖尿病患者的高血壓及糖尿病性腎病變。

藥理分類：Angiotensin II Receptor Blocker; Antihypertensive.

用法用量：**Administration:** orally, administer with or without food.

Indications and dosage regimens:

Hypertension:

—Initially, 150 mg QD in adults without intravascular volume depletion. Adjust dosage at approximately monthly intervals (more aggressively in high-risk patients) to achieve BP control.

—Usual dosage:

150-300 mg QD; no additional therapeutic benefit with higher dosages or with twice-daily dosing.

Diabetic Nephropathy:

Initial dosage of 75 mg QD used in clinical trial. Increase dosage to target maintenance dosage of 300 mg QD. No data available on effects of lower dosages.

不良反應：噁心/嘔吐、頭暈、疲倦、高血鉀、肌肉骨骼疼痛、直立性低血壓。

交互作用：

1. **ACEIs**: ↑ risk of adverse events (ie, hypotension, syncope, hyperkalemia, changes in renal function, acute renal failure).
2. **Entacapone**: ↑ exposure of Irbesartan.
3. **FUROSEMIDE**: may result in severe hypotension and deterioration in renal function, including renal failure.
4. **LITHIUM**: ↑ risk of lithium toxicity.
5. **TRIMETHOPRIM**: ↑ risk of hyperkalemia.
6. **POTASSIUM**: ↑ risk of hyperkalemia.

注意事項：

1. 飯前或飯後服用均可；避免經常食用含鉀代鹽。
2. 若有經常咳嗽，應告知醫師。
3. 孕婦使用前請先諮詢醫師。

懷 孕 期：

1. 懷孕前 3 個月不建議使用，中、後期禁止使用。
2. **[US Boxed Warning]: Drugs that act on the renin-angiotensin system can cause injury and death to the developing fetus. When pregnancy is detected, discontinue as soon as possible.**

授 乳 期：

1. 不建議使用。
2. It is not known if irbesartan is present in breast milk.
3. Due to the potential for serious adverse reactions in the breastfeeding infant, a decision be made whether to discontinue breastfeeding or to discontinue the drug, considering the importance of treatment to the mother.