## Hydroxyzine HCl

[OATAV] Vistaril® 25mg/Cap ATC Code: N05BB01

中文名: 維泰寧膠囊 «Pfizer»

適應症: 焦慮狀態、嘔吐、過敏疾患。

藥理分類: Antiemetic; Histamine H1 Antagonist, First Generation; Piperazine Derivative.

用法用量: Administration: orally, taken without regard to meals.

### **Indications and dosage regimens:**

#### **Anxiety:**

- -Adults, 50-100 mg four times daily.
- -Children:
- > 6 yrs, 50-100 mg/day in divided doses;
- < 6 yrs, 50 mg/day in divided doses.

#### **Pruritus:**

- -Adults, 25 mg 3-4 times daily.
- -Children:
- > 6 yrs, 50-100 mg/day in divided doses;
- < 6 yrs, 50 mg/day in divided doses.

不良反應: 口乾(xerostomia)、頭痛、困倦。

#### 交互作用:

- Cisapride, amiodarone, dronedarone, sertraline, quetiapine, sulpiride: 

   risk of OT-interval prolongation.
- Potassium: ↑ risk of gastrointestinal irritation.
- Meperidine, morphine, fentanyl, tramadol, codeine, cetirizine, metoclopramide:
   risk of respiratory or CNS depression.
- Scopolamine: ↑ risk of CNS adverse reactions, intestinal obstruction, and urinary retention.
- Gabapentin: respiratory depression.
- Trazodone: ↑ risk of CNS depression and ↑ risk of QT-interval prolongation.

## 注意事項: 1.空腹或與食物一起服用皆可。

2.服藥期間應避免心開車或操作危險機械。

# 懷 孕 期: 1. Hydroxyzine crosses the placenta. Possible withdrawal symptoms have been observed in neonates following chronic maternal use of hydroxyzine during

pregnancy (Prenner 1977; Serreau 2005).

2.人類臨床上的資料尚不足以建立在懷孕早期的安全性,直到該資料獲得前, Hydroxyzine 禁用於妊娠早期的孕婦。(仿單)

# 授乳期: 1. It is not known i

1. It is not known if hydroxyzine is present in breast milk. Sedation has been reported in breastfed infants exposed to hydroxyzine (Soussan 2014). Breastfeeding is not recommended.

2.Hydroxyzine 是否會在人乳汁中分泌仍未明白,因為很多藥物會在乳汁分泌,因此對授乳中的母親不宜給予 hydroxyzine。