

Co-trimoxazole(Sulfamethoxazole, Trimethoprim)

【OBAK】Someprim[®] 480mg/Tab

ATC Code : J01EE01

中文名：碩邁沛霖錠 «強生»

適應症：對 SMX+TMP 具有感受性之感染症。

成分：Each tablet contains:

Sulfamethoxazole (SMZ) 400 mg, Trimethoprim (TMP) 80 mg

【OBAKS】SulfacoTrim[®] Suspension 60mL/Bot

ATC Code : J01EE01

中文名：沙法克寧懸液劑 «晟德»

適應症：對 SMX+TMP 具有感受性之感染症。

成分：Each mL contains:

Sulfamethoxazole (SMZ) 40 mg, Trimethoprim (TMP) 8 mg

藥理分類：Antibiotic, Sulfonamide Derivative.

用法用量：Administration : orally taken without regard to meals, with at least 8 ounces of water.

Indications and dosage regimens:

GI infections:

—Treatment of **traveler's diarrhea**:

Adults:

160 mg of TMP and 800 mg of SMZ Q12h given for 3-5 days.

Children:

5 mg/kg of TMP and 25 mg/kg of SMZ twice daily given for 3 days.

—**Shigella infections**:

Adults:

160 mg of TMP and 800 mg of SMZ Q12h given for 5 days.

Children $\geq$ 2 months of age:

8 mg/kg of TMP and 40 mg/kg of SMZ daily in 2 divided doses every 12 hours.

Usual duration is 5 days.

Acute exacerbations of chronic bronchitis:

Adults, 160 mg of TMP and 800 mg of SMZ every 12 hours given for 14 days.

Urinary tract infections (UTIs):

—Adults:

160 mg of TMP and 800 mg of SMZ Q12h given for 10-14 days. A 3-day regimen may be effective for acute, uncomplicated cystitis in women.

—Children $\geq$ 2 months of age:

8 mg/kg of TMP and 40 mg/kg of SMZ daily in 2 divided doses Q12h. Usual duration is 10 days.

Acute otitis media in children $\geq$ 2 months of age:

8 mg/kg of TMP and 40 mg/kg of SMZ daily in 2 divided doses Q12h. Usual duration is 10 days.

Pneumocystis jiroveci (Pneumocystis carinii) pneumonia:

—Treatment:

Adults & Children $\geq$ 2 months of age:

15-20 mg/kg of TMP and 75-100 mg/kg of SMZ daily in 3 or 4 divided doses.

Usual duration is 14-21 days.

— **Prophylaxis:**

Adults:

160 mg of TMP and 800 mg of SMZ once daily.

Children $\geq$ 2 months of age:

150 mg/m² TMP and 750 mg/m² of SMZ daily in 2 divided doses given on 3 consecutive days each week. Total daily dose should not exceed 320 mg of TMP and 1.6 g of SMZ.

交互作用： 本劑會增加 warfarin、sulfonylureas 之作用。

注意事項：

1. 有 Sulfa drugs 過敏之患者不得使用本劑。
2. 本劑不得使用於剛出生之嬰兒。
3. G-6-PD 缺乏症之患者禁用本劑。
4. 沙法克寧懸液劑使用前須先搖勻,可飯前或飯後服用。

懷 孕 期：

1. 本品會通過胎盤。若需用於孕婦，請謹慎評估使用。
2. Sulfamethoxazole and trimethoprim cross the placenta.
3. An increased risk of congenital malformations (neural tube defects, cardiovascular malformations, urinary tract defects, oral clefts, club foot) following maternal use of sulfamethoxazole and trimethoprim during pregnancy has been observed.

授 乳 期：

1. 授乳婦禁用。
2. Sulfamethoxazole and trimethoprim are present in breast milk.
3. Sulfamethoxazole and trimethoprim is compatible with breastfeeding in older, healthy, full-term infants with monitoring of the infant for jaundice and hemolysis (WHO 2002).