

Brivaracetam

【OBRIV】Briviact® Film-Coated Tab 100mg

ATC Code : N03AX23

中文名：必治癲膜衣錠 《台灣優時比》

適應症：適用於4歲以上局部癲癇發作病人的治療。

藥理分類：Anticonvulsant, Miscellaneous.

用法用量：Administration:

- Orally, take with or without food.
- Swallow tablets whole with liquid; do not chew or crush.

Indications and dosage regimens:

Adult:

Partial-onset seizures (monotherapy or adjunctive therapy):

Initial: 50 mg BID; may decrease to 25 mg BID or increase up to 100 mg BID based on individual patient response and tolerability (**maximum**: 200 mg/day).

Discontinuation of therapy:

Reduce gradually; it has been recommended to reduce the dose by 50 mg/day on a weekly basis with the final week of treatment at the dose of 20 mg/day.

Dosage adjustment for concomitant therapy:

Significant drug interactions exist, requiring dose/frequency adjustment or avoidance. Consult drug interactions database for more information.

Dosing: Hepatic Impairment: Adult

Mild to severe impairment (Child Pugh classes A, B, and C):

Initial: 25 mg BID, up to a **maximum** of 75 mg BID.

Pediatric:

<11 kg:

Initial: 0.75 to 1.5 mg/kg/dose BID;

maximum daily dose: 6 mg/kg/day in 2 divided doses.

11 to <20 kg:

Initial: 0.5 to 1.25 mg/kg/dose BID;

maximum daily dose: 5 mg/kg/day in 2 divided doses.

20 kg to <50 kg:

Initial: 0.5 to 1 mg/kg/dose BID;

maximum daily dose: 4 mg/kg/day in 2 divided doses.

≥50 kg:

Initial: 25 to 50 mg BID; **maximum** daily dose: 200 mg/day in 2 divided doses.

Adolescents ≥16 years:

Initial: 25 mg BID; **maximum** daily dose: 150 mg/day in 2 divided doses.

不良反應：噁心/嘔吐症狀、嗜睡及鎮靜、暈眩、疲倦。

交互作用：

- **RIFAMPIN**: ↓ brivaracetam plasma concentrations.
- **CALCIFEDIOL**: may result in altered serum levels of calcifediol.

注意事項：

1. 空腹或進食後服用。應搭配流質液體整顆吞服。不應咀嚼或壓碎後服用。
2. 請勿自行突然停藥，以免增加癲癇發作頻率或癲癇重積狀態的風險。若需停用此藥物，應該按醫師囑咐緩慢停用。

3. 本藥品與某些藥物一起服用可能使藥效減弱，或發生不良副作用。
4. 避免駕駛、進行需要提高警覺性的工作或活動，直到清楚該藥的影響。

懷 孕 期：

1. 用於孕婦之相關資料尚不足。
2. Brivaracetam crosses the placenta (Landmark 2021).

授 乳 期：

1. 安全性未知。
2. Brivaracetam is present in breast milk.