

Mycophenolate Mofetil

【OCEL5】 Cellcept® Tab 500mg

ATC Code : L04AA06

中文名： 山喜多膜衣錠 500 毫克 « Roche »

適應症： 1. 免疫抑制劑，抗排斥藥品。
2. 狼瘡性腎炎(lupus nephritis)的成人病人中作為前導及維持治療。

藥理分類： **Immunosuppressant Agent.**

用法用量： **Administration :**

- **Take on an empty stomach---**1 hour before or 2 hours after a meal.
- **In stable kidney transplant patients**, can be taken with food if necessary.
- **Swallowed whole and should not be crushed, cut, or chewed.**
- If a dose is missed, administer as soon as it is remembered. If it is close to the next scheduled dose, skip the missed dose and resume at next regularly scheduled time; do not double a dose to make up for a missed dose.

Indications and dosage regimen :

Renal transplantation: 1g BID.

Cardiac transplantation: 1.5 g BID

Liver transplantation: 1.5 g BID

Lupus nephritis:

Induction: 0.75g~1.5g BID (1.5~3g daily)

Maintenance: 0.25g~1g BID (0.5~2g daily)

不良反應： 可能因免疫力下降而增加感染機會或引起噁心、腹瀉、便秘、腸胃不適、不正常出血或瘀血、關節痛、肌肉疼痛、水腫、頭痛。

交互作用：

- **Acyclovir, ganciclovir :** ↑ the serum concentration of Mycophenolate.
Management: **Monitor therapy.
- **Aluminum Hydroxide, Magnesium Hydroxide:** ↓ the serum concentration of Mycophenolate.
Management: **administer antacids at least 2 hours after a dose of the Cellcept.
- **Proton Pump Inhibitors, PPIs :** ↓ the serum concentration of Mycophenolate.
Management: **Monitor therapy.
- **Rifampicin :** ↓ (70%) the serum concentration of Mycophenolate.
Management: **Avoid combination.

注意事項：

1. 建議空腹服用。必要時可以與食物一起服用。
2. 勿與含鎂或鋁的制酸劑併服，服用 Cellcept®後至少隔 2 小時再服用胃藥。
3. 男性病人於治療期間及在吃最後一劑至少 90 天內，應使用有效避孕方法。
4. 女性病人於治療期間及在停止治療後的 6 週內，應使用有效避孕方法。
5. 可能出現嗜睡、意識混亂、暈眩或低血壓，應謹慎或避免駕駛或操作機械。
6. 避免接受活性預防針或疫苗。

懷 孕 期： 1. 不建議使用。有懷孕能力婦女應採取有效避孕措施。
2. *Use during pregnancy is associated with increased risks of first trimester pregnancy loss and congenital malformations. Avoid if safer treatment options are available.*

授 乳 期： 使用 Cellcept®的婦女不應授乳。