

Clonazepam

【ORIV】 Rivotril® 2mg/Tab

ATC Code : N03AE01

中文名：利福全錠 «Roche»

【ORIP】 Ripam® 2 mg/Tab

ATC Code : N03AE01

中文名：利平靜錠 «中生技»

【OCLO5】 Clonopam 0.5mg/ Tab

ATC Code : N03AE01

中文名：克癲平錠 0.5 毫克 «健喬信元»

適應症：癲癇、焦慮、暈眩。

藥理分類：Anticonvulsant, Benzodiazepine.

用法用量：Administration: Taken orally, without regard to meals.

Indications and dosage regimens:

Seizure disorders:

Note: Administer in 3 equally divided doses for the treatment of seizure disorders; if doses are not equally divided, give the largest dose at bedtime.

— **Adults & Children** ≥ 10 yrs or ≥ 30 kg:

- Initial: should not exceed 1.5 mg/day.
- Increase dosage in increments of 0.5-1 mg every third day (up to **MAX 20 mg/day**) until seizure control is achieved with minimal adverse effects.

— **Pediatric** patients < 10 yr or weighing < 30 kg:

- Initially, 0.01-0.03 mg/kg/day; should not exceed 0.05 mg/kg/day given in 2 or 3 divided doses.
- Increase dosage by 0.5 mg every third day until seizure control is achieved with minimal adverse effects.
- Maintenance dosage of 0.1-0.2 mg/kg/day.

Anxiety disorder:

- Initial: 0.25 to 1 mg/day in 1 to 2 divided doses; may be given as needed or scheduled.
- May increase daily dose in increments of 0.25 to 0.5 mg every few days (eg, ≥ 3 days); usual target range: 1 to 3 mg/day in 1 to 4 divided doses; **MAXimum**: 4 mg/day.
- To minimize daytime motor impairment and drowsiness, may be taken as a single dose at bedtime.

Vertigo, acute episodes, treatment:

- 0.25 to 0.5 mg every 8 to 12 hours as needed for 24 to 48 hours.
- Reserve use for episodes lasting several hours to days.

不良反應：頭暈、嗜睡、注意力降低、便秘、疲倦、眩暈。

交互作用：

- **Flumazenil**: precipitation of seizures.
- **Orlistat**: ↓ anticonvulsant effectiveness.
- **Barbiturates, buprenorphine, gabapentin, metoclopramide**: ↑ respiratory depression.
- **Meperidine, codeine, morphine**: ↑ risk of respiratory or CNS depression.
- **Carbamazepine**: ↓ plasma levels of clonazepam.

- **Clarithromycin:** ↑ exposure of Clonazepam and risk for toxicity.
- **St John's wort:** ↓ benzodiazepine effectiveness.

注意事項：1.使用本劑治療時，不可驟然停藥，須逐漸減少藥量，以避免禁斷症狀產生。
2.飯前或飯後服用均可，服藥期間不可飲酒。
3.開車或操作機械應特別小心。

懷 孕 期：從臨床前研究中，並不能排除 clonazepam 具有產生先天性畸形的可能性。只有當可能的效益勝過對胎兒的危險性時，才可給予孕婦此藥。

授 乳 期：雖然已發現本品的活性成分只有小部分會進入母乳中，進行此藥治療的 母親仍**不應該授乳**。如果必須要使用本品，則應停止授乳。