

## Clopidogrel Bisulfate

【OCLOP】 Clopidogrel Sandoz Tab 75mg/Tab

ATC Code : B01AC04

中文名： 舒栓寧山德士膜衣錠 «Sandoz»

【OPLAV】 Plavix® 75mg/Tab

ATC Code : B01AC04

【OPLAV3】 Plavix® 300mg/Tab

ATC Code : B01AC04

中文名： 保栓通膜衣錠 «Sanofi»

**適應症：**降低近期發生中風、心肌梗塞或周邊動脈血管疾病的粥狀動脈硬化病人之粥狀動脈栓塞事件（如：心肌梗塞、中風或其他因血管病變引起的死亡）的發生。與 Aspirin 並用降低非 ST 段上升之急性冠心症（不穩定性心絞痛和非 Q 波型心肌梗塞）病人之粥狀動脈栓塞事件。與 Aspirin 並用可用於以內科治療的 ST 段上升之急性心肌梗塞病人。

**藥理分類：**Antiplatelet Agent, Thienopyridine; P2Y12 Antagonist.

**用法用量：** **Administration:** Administer without regard to meals.

### Indications and dosage regimens:

**Recent Myocardial Infarction, Recent Stroke, or Established Peripheral Arterial Disease:**

75 mg QD

**Non-ST Segment Elevation Acute Coronary Syndrome:**

- 300 mg initial loading dose, then 75 mg QD with aspirin 75-325 mg daily.
- Since higher doses of aspirin were associated with higher bleeding risk, it is recommended that the dose of aspirin should not be higher than 100mg.

Safety and efficacy not established in children < 18 yr.

**不良反應：** 噫氣、腹痛、腹瀉、不尋常出血、瘀青、皮疹等。

**交互作用：**

1. Aspirin: ↑ risk of bleeding.
2. Esomeprazole, lansoprazole, omeprazole, rabeprazole: ↓ clopidogrel level and antiplatelet activity.
3. Repaglinide: ↑ level of repaglinide.

**注意事項：** 1、Plavix® 300 mg/Tab 僅限急性冠心症病患 Loading dose 處方使用。  
2、由於可能增加出血的危險，不建議本品與 warfarin 並用。

**懷孕期：**

1. 目前尚未有針對孕婦的對照試驗研究，由於資料不足，懷孕期間不建議使用。
2. Available guidelines recommend using clopidogrel only when strictly needed and for the shortest duration possible until additional fetal safety data are available.

**授乳期：**

1. 尚未知 clopidogrel 是否會經由人類的乳汁排泄。為謹慎起見接受 clopidogrel 治療時應停止授乳。
2. The decision to breastfeed during therapy should consider the risk of infant exposure, the benefits of breastfeeding to the infant, and benefits of treatment to the mother.