

Cyproheptadine

【OCYP】 Cyprodin® 4mg/Tab

ATC Code : R06AX02

中文名：賽普寧錠 《強生化學製藥》

適應症：蕁麻疹、過敏性皮膚炎、接觸性皮膚炎、濕疹、藥物疹、皮膚搔癢症、鼻炎、過敏性氣喘、枯草熱。

藥理分類：**Histamine H1 Antagonist, First Generation; Piperidine Derivative.**

用法用量：**Administration:** orally, taken without regard to meals.

Indications and dosage regimen:

Allergic conditions:

Adults & Children ≥ 15 yrs:

Initial: 4 mg TID; maintenance: 4 to 20 mg daily in divided doses; maximum: 0.5 mg/kg/day; some patients may require up to 32 mg/day.

Children:

2 to 6 years: 2 mg every 8 to 12 hours; maximum daily dose: 12 mg/day

7 to 14 years: 4 mg every 8 to 12 hours; maximum daily dose: 16 mg/day

Appetite stimulant:

Adults:

Initial: 2 mg 4 times per day for one week, then 4 mg 4 times per day.

Children ≥ 5 years and Adolescents:

Initial: 2 mg every 6 hours (4 times daily) for 1 week;
if tolerated, increase dose to 4 mg every 6 hours.

不良反應：口乾、頭痛、嗜睡、疲倦。

交互作用：

- MAOIs: prolonged and ↑ anticholinergic effects.
- DONEPEZIL, BUPROPION: ↓ seizure threshold.
- QUETIAPINE: ↑ risk of anticholinergic side effects, including intestinal obstruction.
- TIOTROPIUM: ↑ risk of anticholinergic side effects.
- FLUOXETINE: ↓ fluoxetine efficacy.

注意事項：1.飯前或飯後服用均可。
2.勿併服含酒精飲料。
3.服用此藥後，勿駕車或操作危險器械。

懷 孕 期：1.孕婦使用的安全性尚未建立。須評估使用本藥之效益與風險。
2. Although cyproheptadine is approved for the treatment of allergic conditions such as **rhinitis** and **urticaria**, other agents are preferred for use in pregnant women.
3. Antihistamines are not recommended for treatment of pruritus associated with intrahepatic cholestasis in pregnancy (Ambros-Rudolph 2011; Kremer 2014).

授 乳 期：1.本品會分泌至母乳中，不建議授乳婦使用。
2. Use while breast-feeding is contraindicated by the manufacturer.
3. When treatment is needed in breast-feeding women, second generation antihistamines are preferred (Butler 2014).