

Misoprostol

【OCYT】Cytotec® 200mcg/Tab

ATC Code : A02BB01

中文名：喜克潰錠 «輝瑞»

適應症：胃及十二指腸潰瘍。終止妊娠、引產、產後出血之預防與處置。(仿單外使用)

藥理分類：Prostaglandin.

用法用量：**Administration:** Administer with food and avoid magnesium containing antacids (minimizes diarrhea); last dose of the day should be taken at bedtime.

Indications and dosage regimens:

— **Prophylaxis of NSAID-induced peptic ulcer:**

200 mcg BID, TID or QID. Dosage should be individualized.

Treatment can be continued as required.

— **Healing of duodenal ulcer, gastric ulcer and NSAID-induced peptic ulcer:**

- 800 mcg daily in 2 or 4 divided doses taken with breakfast and/or each main meal and at bedtime.
- Treatment should be given initially for at least 4 weeks even if symptomatic relief has been achieved sooner.
- In most patients, ulcers will be healed in 4 weeks but treatment may be continued for up to 8 weeks if required. If the ulcer relapses further treatment courses may be given.

— **Abortion: (off-label use)**

In combination with mifepristone:

400 mcg ORALLY 2 days after mifepristone dose of 600 mg.

— **Cervical ripening procedure-Induction of labor: (off-label use)**

- initial, 100 mcg ORALLY every 4 hours (MAX of 5 doses)
- initial, 50 mcg ORALLY every 4 hours for 2 doses, then 100 mcg every 4 hours until membrane rupture (MAX of 5 doses)
- **25 mcg** VAGINALLY every 3 to 4 hours (MAX 400 mcg)

— **Postpartum hemorrhage (off-label use):**

600 mcg as a single dose administered immediately after delivery

不良反應：腹瀉（最常見）、消化不良、脹氣、噁心、嘔吐。

禁忌：孕婦、準備懷孕的婦女及對前列腺素過敏者禁用。

注意事項：1.Cytotec®不應被用於停經期前婦女，除非病人需要 NSAIDs 治療，且處於 NSAIDs 引致之潰瘍的高度危險性下。

2.可於早餐/或每一主餐前以及睡前服用，並避免同時服用含鎂或其它具緩瀉性之制酸劑，以減輕 misoprostol 誘發之腹瀉現象。

3.有生育能力的婦女不該使用 misoprostol 治療，直到排除懷孕為止。如果懷疑懷孕，應停止使用本品。

懷 孕 期：懷孕婦女禁止使用 misoprostol，因它會引起子宮收縮，並與流產、早產、胎兒死亡和出生缺陷有關。

授 乳 期：不應在哺乳期間服用。Misoprostol 在母體內迅速代謝為 misoprostol acid，後者有生物活性且被分泌至母乳中，misoprostol acid 的分泌可能對哺乳的嬰兒造成腹瀉等不良影響。