

Gliclazide

【ODIAI】Diamin[®] MR 30mg/Tab

ATC Code : A10BB09

中文名：代蜜持續性藥效錠 30 毫克 «信東»

適應症：成人非胰島素依賴型糖尿病。

藥理分類：Antidiabetic Agent, Sulfonylurea.

用法用量：**Administration:** orally, with breakfast; swallow whole tablet, should not be crushed or chewed.

Dosage regimen:

Initially, 30-120 mg/day;

MAX dose: 120 mg/day.

不良反應：低血糖症（冒冷汗、心悸、頭痛、痙攣、昏亂）、發燒、喉嚨痛、皮膚疹、黃疸症狀等。

交互作用：

1. **INSULIN**, biguanides, sulfonamides, clofibrate, salicylates (high doses), coumarin derivatives, chloramphenicol, MAOIs, Beta-blockers, cimetidine, ACE Is, ethanol, fluconazole, miconazole, NSAIDs: ↑ Gliclazide exposure and an ↑ risk of Gliclazide-related adverse events.
2. **METHOTREXATE**: ↑ methotrexate exposure, an increased risk of MTX-related severe adverse reactions.
3. **ST JOHN'S WORT**: ↑ gliclazide clearance.
4. **DESMOPRESSIN**: ↑ risk of hyponatremia.

注意事項：

1. 建議與早餐一起服用。整顆吞服。本品項不宜磨粉或嚼碎。
2. 服用本藥期間需維持三餐正常。
3. 避免大量飲酒(因酒會延長低血糖作用)。

禁忌：1.對 Gliclazide、sulphonylureas 或 sulphonamides 類藥物過敏者。

2. 酮酸中毒、糖尿病昏迷前期及昏迷
3. 嚴重性腎臟或肝臟功能異常。
4. 針劑或口服劑型之 miconazole。

懷孕期：1.懷孕期間不建議使用口服降血糖藥，建議改用胰島素。

2. Gliclazide is contraindicated for use during pregnancy.

3. Agents other than gliclazide are currently recommended to treat diabetes mellitus in pregnancy (ADA 2020).

授乳期：1.治療中不要哺乳。

2. It is not known if gliclazide is present in breast milk.

Use is **contraindicated** in breastfeeding mothers.