

Acetazolamide

【ODIAM】 Acetazolamide 250mg/Tab

ATC Code : S01EC01

中文名： 乙醯胺基硫唑嘧錠 «榮民製藥»

適應症： 青光眼及下列疾患之輔助治療：水腫、癲癇。

藥理分類： Carbonic Anhydrase Inhibitor; Anticonvulsant; Diuretic; Antiglaucoma.

用法用量： **Administration:** orally, with or without food.

Indications and dosage regimen:

Edema:

— Adults: 250-375 mg once daily in morning for 1 or 2 days, alternating with a day of rest.

Epilepsy:

— Adults: 8-30 mg/kg/day, divided every 8 to 12 hrs.

— Pediatric: initial, 4 mg/kg/day; maintenance, 8-30 mg/kg/day, divided every 8 to 12 hrs.

Glaucoma:

— Adults: 250-1000 mg divided 1 to 4 times daily.

— Pediatric: 8-30 mg/kg/day, divided every 6 to 8 hrs.

Prophylaxis of Altitude Sickness (Mountain Sickness):

500-1000mg/day, divided 2 to 4 times a day; during rapid ascent, 1000 mg/day is recommended; initiate 24-48 hr before ascent and continue for 48 hours or longer while at high altitude.

不良反應： 疲倦、頭痛、耳鳴、皮疹、胃腸不適等。

交互作用： ※Acetazolamide: a CYP3A4 INHIBITOR

- CARBAMAZEPINE: ↑ carbamazepine exposure.
- MEMANTINE: ↓ clearance of memantine.
- DIGITALIS: digitalis toxicity (nausea, vomiting, arrhythmias).
- PHENYTOIN: ↑ risk of osteomalacia.
- LITHIUM: ↓ lithium effectiveness or ↑ lithium concentrations and lithium toxicity (weakness, tremor, excessive thirst, confusion).
- METFORMIN: ↑ risk of lactic acidosis.

注意事項： 1.飯前或飯後服用均可。
2.對磺胺類(sulfonamide)藥品過敏者需小心使用。
3.血鈉或血鉀過低、慢性非充血性之閉角性青光眼病患不得使用本劑。

懷 孕 期： 用於孕婦的安全資料不足。

授 乳 期： Acetazolamide 會分泌於母乳中。可能對受乳之新生兒造成不良作用，使用於哺乳婦前需謹慎評估。