

Famotidine

【OFAM】Famotidine 20mg/Tab

ATC Code : A02BA03

中文名：法瑪鎮膜衣錠 «中化裕民»

適應症：胃潰瘍、十二指腸潰瘍、吻合部潰瘍、上部消化管出血(消化性潰瘍、急性 stress 潰瘍、出血性胃炎而引起的)、逆流性食道炎、Zollinger-Ellison 症候群。

藥理分類：**Histamine H₂ Antagonist.**

用法用量：**Administration:** orally, after meals or at bedtime.

Indications and dosage regimen:

Duodenal Ulcer Acute Therapy:

40 mg once a day at bedtime x 4 weeks; OR
20 mg BID.

Maintenance Therapy: 20 mg once a day at bedtime.

Benign Gastric Ulcer Acute Therapy:

40 mg once a day at bedtime.

Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease (GERD):

20 mg BID x 6 weeks.

Esophagitis (erosions, ulcerations and accompanying symptoms due to GERD:

20 or 40 mg BID x 12 weeks.

Zollinger-Ellison Syndrome:

20 mg Q6H, up to 160 mg Q6H

Dosage adjustment in renal insufficiency:

Ccr \geq 60, 20mg BID;

60 > Ccr > 30, 20mg QD;

Ccr \leq 30, 20mg Q 2~3D;

Patients on hemodialysis: 20mg after HD。

不良反應：頭痛、腹瀉、便秘、暈眩。

注意事項：1.飯後或睡前服用。

2.依照肌酸酐清除 Ccr(mL/min)調整投與法： Ccr \geq 60, 20mg BID; 60 > Ccr > 30, 20mg QD; Ccr \leq 30, 20mg Q 2~3D; 洗腎患者，洗腎後給 20mg。

懷 孕 期：1.孕婦或可能懷孕的婦人，只有在判斷治療上有益性超過危險性時方可投與。

2. Famotidine crosses the placenta (Wang 2013).

3. Histamine H₂ antagonists have been evaluated for the treatment of gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD) during pregnancy. Agents other than famotidine may be preferred for initial therapy (Richter 2005; van der Woude 2014).

4. Histamine H₂ antagonists may be used for aspiration prophylaxis prior to cesarean delivery (ASA 2016).

授 乳 期：1. Famotidine 可分泌至乳汁。授乳婦投與本藥時，不要哺乳。

2. When treatment with a histamine H₂ antagonist is needed, famotidine is one of the preferred agents due to its lower concentrations in breast milk (Richter 2005).

給付規定：全民健保藥品給付規定：

醫療院所使用單價新台幣 4 元(含)以下之消化性潰瘍用藥時，得由醫師視病情決定是否需要上消化道內視鏡檢查。