

Ketorolac Tromethamine

【IKER】Kerolac[®] 30mg/1mL/Amp

ATC Code : M01AB15

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中文名：刻痛治注射液 «永甲»

適應症：短期(≤5天)使用於緩解無法口服病人之中重度急性疼痛，通常使用於手術後。

【OKETO】Keto[®] 10mg/Cap

ATC Code : M01AB15

中文名：克多炎腸溶微粒膠囊 «永信»

適應症：疼痛之短期療法。

藥理分類：**Analgesic, Nonopioid; Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drug (NSAID).**

用法用量：**Administration:**

IM: Administer slowly and deeply into the muscle.

IV: Administer IV bolus over a minimum of 15 seconds.

Oral: May administer with food to reduce GI upset.

Indications and dosage regimens:

Adult

—Pain management (acute; moderately severe) in patients ≥ 50 kg:

Note: The maximum combined duration of treatment (for parenteral and oral) is 5 days; do not increase dose or frequency; supplement with low-dose opioids if needed for breakthrough pain.

IM: 60 mg as a single dose or 30 mg Q6H (maximum daily dose: 120 mg)

IV: 30 mg as a single dose or 30 mg Q6H (maximum daily dose: 120 mg)

IM, IV: Critically ill patients (off-label dose): 30 mg once, followed by 15-30 mg Q6H for up to 5 days (maximum daily dose: 120 mg) (Barr, 2013)

Oral: 20 mg, followed by 10 mg Q 4-6 H as needed; do not exceed 40 mg daily; oral dosing is intended to be a continuation of IM or IV therapy only.

—Dosage adjustment for low body weight (< 50 kg): Refer to geriatric dosing.

Geriatric

—Pain management (acute; moderately severe):

Adults ≥ 65 years: Note: May have an increased incidence of GI bleeding, ulceration, and perforation. The maximum combined duration of treatment (for parenteral and oral) is 5 days.

IM: 30 mg as a single dose or 15 mg Q6H (maximum daily dose: 60 mg)

IV: 15 mg as a single dose or 15 mg Q6H (maximum daily dose: 60 mg)

Oral: 10 mg, followed by 10 mg Q 4-6H as needed; do not exceed 40 mg daily; oral dosing is intended to be a continuation of IM or IV therapy only.

Pediatric

—Pain management (acute; moderately severe):

Adolescents ≥ 17 years: Refer to adult dosing.

Renal Impairment

Use is contraindicated in patients with advanced renal impairment or patients at risk for renal failure due to volume depletion.

Mild-to-moderate impairment:

IM: 30 mg as a single dose or 15 mg Q6H (maximum daily dose: 60 mg)

IV: 15 mg as a single dose or 15 mg Q6H (maximum daily dose: 60 mg)

Oral: 10 mg, followed by 10 mg Q4-6H as needed; do not exceed 40 mg daily; oral dosing is intended to be a continuation of IM or IV therapy only.

Note: The maximum combined duration of treatment (for parenteral and oral) is 5 days.

Advanced impairment or patients at risk for renal failure due to volume depletion:
Use is contraindicated.

Hepatic Impairment

No dosage adjustment provided in manufacturer's labeling. Use with caution, may cause elevation of liver enzymes; discontinue if clinical signs and symptoms of liver disease develop.

不良反應：頭痛、嗜睡、眩暈、消化不良、噁心、胃腸不適、腹瀉、水腫。
交互作用：

- ARBs, ACEIs: ↓ in renal function. ↓ the therapeutic effect of ARBs, ACEIs.
- Lithium: ↑ the serum concentration of Lithium.
- SSRIs: ↑ the antiplatelet effect of NSAIDs (Nonselective). ↓ the therapeutic effect of Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors.
- Vancomycin: ↑ the serum concentration of Vancomycin.

注意事項：1、曾因服用 Aspirin 或其他 NSAID 過敏者禁用之。
2、本藥只是用於 5 天內中等嚴重之急性疼痛治療，若長期使用會增加嚴重副作用之發生率。

懷 孕 期：懷孕後期應避免使用（因可能引起主動脈導管的早期癒合）。

授 乳 期：會抑制新生兒前列腺素合成，授乳婦禁用。

相容輸注液：D5W, D5NS, NS, Ringer's inj., Lactated Ringer's

儲 存：避光儲存。

用藥規定：全民健保藥品給付規定非類固醇抗發炎劑（NSAIDs）之**注射劑**：

- 1、限不能口服，且不能使用肛門栓劑之病患使用。
- 2、本類藥品不可作為急性上呼吸道感染之例行或長期性使用。
- 3、使用本類藥品，每次不可連續超過 5 天。