

## Chlordiazepoxide HCl

【OLIBR】Librium (Dipoxido®) 10mg/Cap

ATC Code : N05BA02

中文名：大益神膠囊 «強生»

適應症：焦慮狀態、急性酒精戒斷症候群。

藥理分類：Benzodiazepine.

用法用量：**Administration:** orally, taken with or without food.

### **Indications and dosage regimens:**

**Anxiety:** for adults

— Mild to moderate: 5 or 10 mg 3 to 4 times daily.

— Severe: 20 or 25 mg 3 to 4 times daily.

— Geriatric patients or in the presence of debilitating disease: 5 mg 2 to 4 times daily.

**Anxiety about treatment, Preoperative:**

— Adults:

5-10 mg 3-4 times daily on days preceding surgery.

— Children 6 yr:

5 mg 2-4 times daily; may be increased to 10 mg 2-3 times daily.

**Alcohol withdrawal syndrome:**

Initially, 50-100 mg; followed by repeated doses as needed until agitation is controlled; MAX 300 mg/day; dosage then may be reduced to maintenance levels.

不良反應：眩暈、肌肉強直、過敏反應、便秘、思睡、抑鬱、嘔吐。

交互作用：

- **FLUMAZENIL:** May result in precipitation of seizures.
- **PHENOBARBITAL:** ↑ risk of CNS and respiratory depression.
- **BUPRENORPHINE:** ↑ risk of CNS depression and respiratory depression.

注意事項：1.空腹或與食物一起服用皆可。  
2.服藥期間應避免心開車或操作危險機械。  
3.使用 Chlordiazepoxide 期間食用葡萄柚(汁)須小心。

懷 孕 期：1. Chlordiazepoxide crosses the human placenta and fetal serum concentrations are similar to those in the mother.  
2. Use of chlordiazepoxide during pregnancy, especially during organogenesis (6 and 10 weeks of pregnancy) is **not recommended**.

授 乳 期：1. Side effects such as lethargy, sedation, and weight loss could possibly occur in infants if nursed by mother on chlordiazepoxide.  
2. Because the risks of prolonged use during breastfeeding have not been fully elucidated, caution is advised.