

Cyproheptadine

【OPIL】 Pilian® 4mg/Tab

ATC Code : R06AX02

中文名： 佩你安錠 «永信»

適應症： 枯草熱、過敏性鼻炎、接觸性皮炎、皮膚炎、神經性皮膚炎、濕疹性皮膚炎、濕疹、蕁麻疹、藥物及血清過敏反應、血管神經性水腫、氣喘症、季節性氣喘、內因性氣喘。

藥理分類： **Histamine H1 Antagonist, First Generation; Piperidine Derivative.**

用法用量： **Administration:** orally, taken without regard to meals.

Indications and dosage regimen:

Allergic conditions:

Adults & Children ≥ 15 yrs:

Initial: 4 mg TID; maintenance: 4 to 20 mg daily in divided doses; maximum: 0.5 mg/kg/day; some patients may require up to 32 mg/day.

Children:

2 to 6 years: 2 mg every 8 to 12 hours; maximum daily dose: 12 mg/day

7 to 14 years: 4 mg every 8 to 12 hours; maximum daily dose: 16 mg/day

Appetite stimulant:

Adults:

Initial: 2 mg 4 times per day for one week, then 4 mg 4 times per day.

Children ≥ 5 years and Adolescents:

Initial: 2 mg every 6 hours (4 times daily) for 1 week;

if tolerated, increase dose to 4 mg every 6 hours.

不良反應： 口乾、頭痛、嗜睡、疲倦。

交互作用：

- MAOIs: prolonged and ↑ anticholinergic effects.
- DONEPEZIL, BUPROPION: ↓ seizure threshold.
- QUETIAPINE: ↑ risk of anticholinergic side effects, including intestinal obstruction.
- TIOTROPIUM: ↑ risk of anticholinergic side effects.
- FLUOXETINE: ↓ fluoxetine efficacy.

注意事項： 1.飯前或飯後服用均可。
2.勿併服含酒精飲料。
3.服用此藥後，勿駕車或操作危險器械。

懷 孕 期： 1.孕婦使用的安全性尚未建立。須評估使用本藥之效益與風險。
2. Although cyproheptadine is approved for the treatment of allergic conditions such as **rhinitis** and **urticaria**, other agents are preferred for use in pregnant women.
3. Antihistamines are not recommended for treatment of pruritus associated with intrahepatic cholestasis in pregnancy (Ambros-Rudolph 2011; Kremer 2014).

授 乳 期： 1.本品會分泌至母乳中，不建議授乳婦使用。
2. Use while breast-feeding is contraindicated by the manufacturer.
3. When treatment is needed in breast-feeding women, second generation antihistamines are preferred (Butler 2014).