

Risperidone

【ORISO】Risdone® 2mg/Tab

ATC Code : N05AX08

中文名：雷司動錠 2 毫克 «信東生技»

適應症：思覺失調症之相關症狀、雙極性疾患之躁症發作、治療失智症病人具嚴重攻擊性、躁動或精神病症狀、行為障礙和其他破壞性行為障礙、兒童及青少年自閉症之躁動症狀。

藥理分類：Antimanic Agent; Second Generation (Atypical) Antipsychotic.

用法用量：Administration :Oral, administer with or without food.

Indications and dosage regimen :

Bipolar Mania Adult:

- Initial: 2 to 3 mg QD。
- Maintenance: 1 mg/day increment at intervals at least 24 hours.

Schizophrenia:

- 1mg BID to a target dose of 4mg BID on the second day.
- Maintenance: dose increments/decrements of 1 to 2 mg are recommended at intervals of not less than 1 week.

Maximal effect is usually seen within a range of 4 to 6 mg/day.

不良反應：錐體外徑症狀、口乾、嘔吐、便秘、震顫、鎮靜。

交互作用：

- Metoclopramide: ↑ risk of extrapyramidal reactions and neuroleptic malignant syndrome.
- Dronedarone, amiodarone, itraconazole, fluconazole, paroxetine, donepezil, hydroxychloroquine, fluoxetine, haloperidol, moxifloxacin, azithromycin, metronidazole, clarithromycin, quetiapine, erythromycin, sulpiride, sertraline, levofloxacin, escitalopram, trazodone, propafenone, hydroxyzine, imipramine, amitriptyline: ↑ risk of QT-interval prolongation.
- Simvastatin: ↑ risk of myopathy or rhabdomyolysis.
- Linezolid: ↑ risk of serotonin syndrome.
- Ginkgo biloba: ↑ risk of risperidone adverse effects.
- Lithium: may result in weakness, dyskinesias, ↑ extrapyramidal symptoms, encephalopathy, and brain damage.

注意事項：1.空腹或與食物一起服用皆可。
2.可能造成頭暈，不可飲酒,避免長途開車及操作危險器械。
3. 老年人及糖尿病患之起始劑量應予調降。

懷 孕 期：1.懷孕期間僅有潛在利益大於對胎兒的潛在風險時，才能使用 Risperidone。
2. Risperidone and its metabolite cross the placenta (*Newport 2007*).
3. If treatment is needed in a woman planning a pregnancy or if treatment is initiated during pregnancy, use of an agent other than risperidone is preferred (*Larsen 2015*).

授 乳 期：1.已發現 risperidone 及 9-hydroxy-risperidone 會分泌到人體乳汁。因此，使用 Risperidone 的婦女不應哺乳。
2. Based on available information, use of agents other than risperidone in breastfeeding women is preferred (*Larsen 2015; Pacchiarotti 2016; Uguz 2016*).