### Quetiapine Fumarate

[OAPOQ2] Apo-Quetiapine® 25mg/Tab

ATC Code : N05AH04

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中文名: 安保思樂錠 «Apotex»

適應症: 精神分裂症,雙極性疾患之躁症發作。

藥理分類: Second Generation (Atypical) Antipsychotic.

用法用量:Administration: orally, taken without regard to meals.

## **Indications and dosage regimens:**

#### **Schizophrenia:**

- —**Initial,** 25 mg BID, may increase dosage by 25-50 mg 2-3 times a day on the second and third day, as tolerated, to a target dose range of 300-400 mg daily by the fourth day, given in 2-3 divided doses.
- Maintenance, dosage adjustments, if indicated, should generally occur at intervals of not less than 2 days in dose increments/decrements of 25-50 mg twice a day. Usual effective dosage range is 150-750 mg/day (in 2-3 divided doses).

MAX dose: 800 mg/day.

# Bipolar disorder, manic episode, Monotherapy or adjunct therapy with lithium or divalproex:

- —**Initial,** 50 mg BID, may increase dosage by up to 50 mg BID on the second and third day, to a target dose 400 mg daily by the fourth day, given in 2 divided doses.
- Maintenance, dosage adjustments should occur by day 6 in increments of not more than 200 mg/day. Usual effective dosage range is 400-800 mg/day.

MAX dose: 800 mg/day.

# Generalized anxiety disorder (off-label use):

- **—Initial:** 25 mg once daily to 50 mg once daily; may gradually increase dose based on response and tolerability every  $\geq 7$  days.
- **Maintenance**, dosage range of 50 to 200 mg/day in 1 to 3 divided doses based on chosen formulation;

Maximum dose: 300 mg/day.

不良反應: 姿勢性低血壓、頭暈、嗜睡心跳快、口乾、便秘。

### 交互作用:

- 1. Carbamazepine: ↓ quetiapine efficacy.
- 2. Fluconazole: ↑ quetiapine serum level and ↑ risk of QT prolongation.
- 3. Metoclopramide: ↑ risk of extrapyramidal reactions and neuroleptic malignant syndrome.
- 4. Buprenorphine: ↑ risk of QT prolongation and respiratory depression.

注意事項: 1.空腹或與食物一起服用皆可。

2.服藥期間若出現不適症狀(如:抽搐、高燒、異常疲倦、呼吸急促..)請立即停藥並馬上就醫。

3.治療期間勿從事駕駛或具危險性之機械操作。

懷 孕 期: 只有在治療效益大於潛在危險時方可在懷孕期間使用 quetiapine。

目前對於使用於孕婦,還沒有適當且控制良好的研究。在有限文獻中,沒有重大畸形與懷孕期間暴露於 quetiapine 有關。在動物試驗發生過胚胎-胎兒毒性。

授 乳 期: Quetiapine 會分泌到人類乳汁中,因此建議婦女在服用期間不要餵母奶。