

Captopril

【OVAS】Ceporin® 25mg/Tab

ATC Code : C09AA01

中文名：血樂平錠 «信東»

適應症：高血壓、心臟衰竭。

藥理分類：Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme (ACE) Inhibitor.

用法用量：**Administration:** Orally, taken **1 hour before meals**. (GI absorption of captopril may be decreased by food.)

Indications and dosage regimens:

Hypertension:

25 mg 2-3 times a day; may be increased after 1-2 wk to 50 mg 2-3 times a day, then to 100-150 mg 2-3 times daily if needed, **MAX** 450 mg daily.

Congestive heart failure:

Initially, 6.25-12.5 mg 3 times daily; maintenance, 12.5-25 mg 3 times a day; may be increased to 50-100 mg 3 times a day, **MAX** 450 mg/day.

Myocardial infarction:

Initial 6.25 mg as a single dose followed by 12.5 mg 3 times a day for several days, then 25 mg 3 times a day for several weeks. Maintenance, target 50 mg 3 times a day (as tolerated).

Diabetic nephropathy:

25 mg 3 times a day.

Captopril stimulation test:

25-50 mg (crushed and suspended in water) as single dose.

不良反應：乾咳、皮疹、味覺改變、頭暈、發燒及喉痛等。

注意事項：1. 避免經常食用含鉀代鹽。
2. 與保鉀利尿劑（如 spironolactone）或其他含鉀製劑合併使用，需小心監測血中鉀離子濃度。

懷孕期：1. **[US Boxed Warning]: Drugs that act on the renin-angiotensin system can cause injury and death to the developing fetus. Discontinue as soon as possible once pregnancy is detected.**
2. Captopril crosses the placenta. Exposure to an angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitor during pregnancy may be associated with an increased risk of fetal malformations.
3. Drugs that act on the renin-angiotensin system can cause injury and death to the developing fetus. **Discontinue as soon as possible** once pregnancy is detected.

授乳期：1. 本品會分泌至乳汁中（濃度約為母體血液濃度之 1%），授乳婦應小心使用。
2. Available guidelines consider captopril to be acceptable for use in breastfeeding women (ESC [Bauersachs 2016]; ESC [Regitz-Zagrosek 2018]; WHO 2002) unless high doses are required (ACOG 203 2019).