Tenofovir Disoproxil Fumarate

[OVIP] Viproof® 300 mg/Tab ATC Code : J05AF07

中文名: 惠立妥膜衣錠 «Patheon» 適應症: 1.用於慢性B型肝炎者。

2. 與其他抗反轉錄病毒藥物合併使用於成人 HIV-1 感染之治療。

藥理分類: Antihepadnaviral, Reverse Transcriptase Inhibitor, Nucleotide (Anti-HBV);

Antiretroviral, Reverse Transcriptase Inhibitor, Nucleotide (Anti-HIV).

用法用量: **Administration:** Orally, without regard to meals.

Dosage regimens:

300mg once daily

−Dosage for adults with renal impairment:

Clcr(mL/min)	Dosage
≥ 50	300 mg QD
30-49	300 mg once 48 hrs
10-29	300 mg once 72-96 hrs
Hemodialysis	300 mg once every 7 days

不良反應: 瘙癢、噁心、腹瀉、頭痛、抑鬱症、乳酸中毒、嚴重脂肪變性、肝腫大。

交互作用:

NSAIDS: ↑ risk of acute renal failure.

• ORLISTAT: loss of virological control.

● PAXLOVID® (NIRMATRELVIR/RITONAVIR): ↑ tenofovir exposure.

注意事項: 1.若有噁心、嘔吐、腹痛及呼吸急促或黃疸、深色尿液和白色糞便等情況,請 立即回診就醫。

2.停用本品後應遵照醫師指示監測肝功能。

懷 孕 期: 若有需要,可考慮於懷孕期間使用本藥。

授 乳 期: 1. 不建議 HIV 感染之母親哺乳。

2. In breastfeeding women with hepatitis B infection (not coinfected with HIV), the American Association for the Study of Liver Disease chronic hepatitis B treatment guidelines do not consider antiviral therapy a contraindication to breastfeeding; antivirals are minimally excreted in breast milk and unlikely to cause significant toxicity.

However, the unknown risk of low-level exposure to the infant should be discussed with mothers as well as the insufficient long-term safety data in infants born to mothers who took antiviral agents while breastfeeding.

3. ... females living with HIV infection should **completely avoid breastfeeding** to decrease the potential transmission of HIV (HHS [perinatal] 2019).

用藥規定: 限用於參加「全民健康保險加強慢性B型及C型肝炎治療試辦計畫」之下列慢性病毒性B型肝炎患者:經使用 lamivudine 治療出現抗藥株,且 ALT 值大於或等於正常值 2 倍者得使用,其給付療程為 24 個月。用於治療具有病毒複製及活動性肝臟發炎證據的成人慢性B型肝炎患者。

備 註: 本品健保處方限胃腸肝膽科醫師開立。