

Zonisamide

【OZON】Zonegran® 100mg/Tab

ATC Code : N03AX15

中文名：佐能安膜衣錠 «衛采»

適應症：成人局部癲癇發作之輔助治療。適用於下列癲癇發作類型：1.單純性局部癲癇發作 2.複雜性局部癲癇發作 3.局部癲癇發作續發型之全身性強直-陣攣性發作。

藥理分類：Anticonvulsant, Miscellaneous

用法用量：Administration: Taken orally, without regard to meals.

Indications and dosage regimens:

Adjunctive treatment of partial seizures: Oral:

- **Initial:** 100 mg/day. Dose may be increased to 200 mg/day after 2 weeks.
- Dosage increases to 300 mg and 400 mg/day can then be made with a minimum of 2 weeks between adjustments, in order to reach steady state at each dosage level.
- Doses of up to 600 mg/day have been studied, however, there is no evidence of increased response with doses > 400 mg/day.

Note: Doses of 300 mg/day and higher are associated with increased side effects.

禁忌：對 zonisamide、本處方中任何賦形劑或磺胺類藥物(sulphonamides)過敏者。

不良反應：厭食、體重減輕、頭暈、嗜睡。

交互作用：

- **Azelastine (Nasal)** : ↑ the CNS depressant effect of Levocetirizine.
- Zonisamide may ↑ the arrhythmogenic effect of **Lamotrigine**. Lamotrigine may ↑ the CNS depressant effect of Zonisamide.
- **Salicylates**: ↑ the adverse/toxic effect of Zonisamide. Salicylate toxicity might be ↑ by this same combination.
- Zonisamide may ↑ the serum concentration of **EPHEDrine** (Systemic),
- Zonisamide may ↑ the serum concentration of **Amantadine**.

注意事項：

- 癲癇患者突然停用 Zonegran®可能會使癲癇發作頻率增加或引發癲癇重積狀態(status epilepticus)。如欲停用 Zonegran®，應該逐漸減低劑量至停藥。在臨床試驗中是以每隔一週減低 100 mg 調降劑量，同時調整併用的其他抗癲癇藥物劑量。
- 可空腹或隨餐服用。
- 避免長途開車及操作危險器械。

懷孕期：懷孕期間不得使用 zonisamide，除非明顯需要且惟有潛在效益大於對胎兒的潛在危險時，方可於懷孕期間使用。

授乳期：Zonisamide 會分泌到人類乳汁中，乳汁中的濃度與母體血漿濃度近似。必須決定停止授乳或停止/避免 Zonegran®治療。由於 zonisamide 會長期滯留在體內，必須等到完成 Zonegran®治療後一個月方可重新開始授乳。