

Isoflurane

【T1ISOF】 Isoflurane (Isoflurane®) 100mL/Bot

ATC Code : N01AB06

中文名： 愛沙氟倫吸入用液劑 «邁迪恩»

適應症： 吸入性全身麻醉。

用法用量： Note: Coughing, breath-holding, or laryngospasm may occur during induction; use of an ultra short-acting barbiturate may avoid these symptoms. MAC is increased in the young and decreased in the elderly. Premedication should be selected according to the need of the individual patient, taking into account that secretions are weakly stimulated by isoflurane, and the heart rate tends to be increased. The use of anticholinergic drugs is a matter of choice.

Anesthesia: Inhalation:

Induction: 1.5% to 3% isoflurane with oxygen or oxygen-nitrous oxide mixture.

Canadian labeling recommends an additional 1% to 1.5% with oxygen alone.

Maintenance: With nitrous oxide: 1% to 2.5%; additional 0.5% to 1% with oxygen alone.

禁忌： 已知對鹵素類麻醉劑過敏者禁用。已知或是懷疑易發生惡性高熱症者禁用。

注意事項： Isoflurane 會加強所有肌肉鬆弛劑的作用，尤其是對 nondepolarizing 類的肌肉鬆弛劑。當同時給予笑氣時，MAC 最小肺泡濃度會下降。

授乳期： 目前尚不清楚本藥是否會在人乳中分泌。由於很多藥品皆會分泌於乳之中，故在哺乳婦女身上使用本藥須謹慎。