

## Glipizide

【OGLIZ】 Glipizide 5mg/Tab

ATC Code : A10BB07

中文名：泌得贊錠 《中化裕民》

適應症：糖尿病。

藥理分類：Antidiabetic Agent, Sulfonylurea.

用法用量：**Administration:**

- Orally administer 30 minutes before a meal.
- Preferably before breakfast if once-daily dosing.

**Dosage regimen:**

**Initially**, 2.5-5 mg/day, increase by 2.5-5 mg/day at 3-7 days interval;

**Maintenance**, 2.5-40 mg/day;

**MAX dose**, 40 mg/day.

Daily dose above 15 mg should be given in 2-3 divided doses.

Safety and effectiveness not established in children.

**不良反應：**低血糖症（冒冷汗、心悸、頭痛、痙攣）、噁心、腹瀉、腹痛、發燒、暈眩、嘔吐。

**交互作用：**

- **Beta-Blockers:** ↑ hypoglycemic effect of Sulfonylureas.
- **Salicylates, Clarithromycin:** ↑ hypoglycemic effect of Sulfonylureas.
- **Fluoroquinolones:** ↑ risk of hypoglycemia or hyperglycemia.
- **Chloramphenicol (Systemic):** ↑ the serum concentration of Sulfonylureas.
- **Thiazide and Thiazide-Like Diuretics:** ↓ the therapeutic effect of Antidiabetics.
- **Warfarin:** ↑ the anticoagulant effect of Vitamin K Antagonists. Vitamin K Antagonists may ↑ the hypoglycemic effect of Sulfonylureas.

**注意事項：**

- 嚴重腎功能不全時，不建議使用 sulfonylurea 類藥品。
- 避免大量飲酒(因酒會延長低血糖作用)。
- Type I DM, diabetic ketoacidosis, Diabetic coma 禁用。
- G6DP 缺乏者應小心使用。

**懷孕期：**

- 只有在對胎兒益處高於風險時孕婦才使用本藥，並於預產期前兩周停藥。
- Glipizide was found to cross the placenta in vitro (Elliott 1994).
- If glipizide is used during pregnancy, it should be discontinued at least 2 weeks before the expected delivery date.

**授乳期：**

- 尚不知 Glipizide 是否會經由人類的乳汁排除。因其他的 sulfonylureas 會排除於人類乳汁，為避免可能從母乳攝取到而傷害嬰兒，授乳期間應禁用 glimepiride。若有必要，患者需改用胰島素治療或停止授乳。
- Data from two mother-infant pairs note that glipizide was not detected in breast milk (Feig 2005).