#### Naloxone HCl

[I1NALO] Naloxone ® 0.4mg/1mL/Amp ATC Code: V03AB15

中文名: 解麻注射液 《健亞生技》 適應症: 麻醉藥品過量之解毒劑。

藥理分類: Antidote; Opioid Antagonist.

用法用量: Administration: IV push, SC, IM injection, or IV infusion.

IV administration is recommended for emergency situations.

# **Indications and dosage regimens:**

### **Opiate overdosage:**

-Adults:

0.4-2 mg IV/IM/SC, repeat every 2-3 minutes as needed; if no response after 10 mg, reconsider diagnosis of opioid toxicity.

—Pediatric patients:

0.01 mg/kg IV, then 0.1 mg/kg if needed; may give IM/SC in divided doses if IV route not available.

# **Postoperative opiate depression:**

-Adults:

0.1-0.2 mg IV, repeat every 2-3 min as needed to desired degree of reversal; repeat doses may be needed within 1-2 hr depending on amount and type of opioid and time interval since last opioid administration.

-Pediatric patients:

Neonates: 0.01 mg/kg IV/IM/SC every 2-3 min to desired degree of reversal. Children  $\leq 17$  yr: 0.005-0.01 mg IV every 2-3 min to desired degree of reversal.

# Diagnosis of chronic opiate abuse (naloxone challenge test): for adults

- -Inject 0.2 mg IV, observe for 30 sec for signs or symptoms of withdrawal; if no evidence of withdrawal, inject 0.6 mg IV, observe for additional 20 min.
- -0.8 mg SC, observe for 20 min for signs or symptoms of withdrawal.

低血壓、高血壓、心室性心搏過速及振顫、呼吸困難、肺水腫、心跳停止。 不良反應:

注意事項: 大劑量之 Naloxone 可能會逆轉麻醉劑之止痛反應,因此其劑量須依患者之反應

調整。

懷 孕 期: 1.並無證據顯示本藥對胎兒造成傷害 。因本品並未對孕婦進行良好的對照研

究:鑑於動物之生殖研究並不能用於預知人類的反應,除非十分必要時才可使

用本藥於孕婦。

2.對已知或懷疑有鴉片類藥品依賴性的孕婦使用本藥時,應權衡其利害得失, 因為母體產生依賴性經常使胎兒也產生依賴性。

Naloxone 尚未被證實是否經乳汁排出體外,授乳婦使用時應謹慎。 授乳期:

以 NS、D5W 稀釋,在 500 毫升溶液中加入 2mg,可產生 0.004mg/ml 之濃 配 製:

度, 點滴靜脈注射。

安定性: 稀釋的溶液應於24小時內使用完畢。

相容輸注液: D5W, NS

存: 25 ℃以下避光保存。 儲