### Moxifloxacin HCl

[OMOSF] Floxsafe 400 Film Coated Tablets 400mg ATC Code: J01MA14

中文名: (疾管專用)福樂星膜衣錠 400 毫克

適應症: 用於治療成人(18 歲以上)感受性細菌引起的感染症,包括:上呼吸道及下呼吸 道感染(急性鼻竇炎、慢性支氣管的急性惡化、社區性肺炎),皮膚和軟組織的感 染,複雜腹腔內感染(包括多種細菌感染症)。

藥理分類: Antibiotic, Fluoroquinolone; Antibiotic, Respiratory Fluoroquinolone.

用法用量: Administration:

Administer orally without regard to meals.

# **Indications and Dosage in Adults:**

**NOTE:** No dosage adjustment needed when switching from IV to oral administration, or vice versa.

### **Respiratory Tract Infections:**

- -Acute Sinusitis: 400 mg QD for 10 days.
- -Acute Bacterial Exacerbations of Chronic Bronchitis: 400 mg QD for 5 days.
- -Community-acquired Pneumonia (CAP): 400 mg QD for 7-14 days.

### **Skin and Skin Structure Infections:**

-Uncomplicated Infections: 400 mg QD for 7 days.

**Complicated intra-abdominal infections** (including polymicrobial infections): 400 mg QD for 5-14 days; in geriatric patients, therapy should be initiated with IV formulation.

#### **Tuberculosis:**

### **Drug-susceptible tuberculosis (alternative agent):**

**400 mg QD** in combination with additional appropriate antituberculosis agents.

### **Drug-resistant tuberculosis:**

- 400 mg QD in combination with additional appropriate antituberculosis agents:
- doses of 600 or 800 mg QD have been used in select cases (eg, elevated minimum inhibitory concentration or malabsorption).
- **Duration:** Individualize based on rapidity of culture conversion, extent of disease, and patient-specific factors, including clinical response and toxicity.

**Dosage adjustments** in Renal Impairment / Mild or Moderate Hepatic Impairment: NOT required.

**Dosage adjustments** in geriatrics: NOT required.

Safety and efficacy not established in children < 18 yr.

不良反應: 胃腸不適、腹瀉、眩暈、頭痛、倦怠感、過敏反應。

# 交互作用:

- DRONEDARONE, DONEPEZIL, HYDROXYCHLOROQUINE, VORICONAZOLE, METRONIDAZOLE, SERTRALINE, QUETIAPINE, SULPIRIDE, FLUOXETINE, BUPRENORPHINE, DOMPERIDONE, HYDROXYZINE: ↑ risk of QT-interval prolongation.
- DEXAMETHASONE, HYDROCORTISONE, METHYLPREDNISOLONE, TRIAMCINOLONE, CORTISONE: ↑ risk of tendon rupture.
- WARFARIN: ↑ risk of bleeding.
- POTASSIUM SULFATE/MAGNESIUM SULFATE/SODIUM SULFATE: ↓
  absorption of fluoroquinolone antibiotics.
- ALUMINUM, CALCIUM OR MAGNESIUM CONTAINING PRODUCTS: ↓ oral fluoroquinolone effectiveness.
- ANTIDIABETIC AGENTS: ↑ risk of hypoglycemia or hyperglycemia.
- RIFAMPIN: ↓ moxifloxacin exposure and plasma concentrations.
- ANTACIDS, SUCRALFATE, IRON: ↓ oral moxifloxacin effectiveness.

注意事項: 1. Moxifloxacin 於兒童和小於 18 歲青少年的安全性和藥效尚未確定。

- 2.空腹或與食物一起服用皆可。
- 3.至少必須在服用本藥之前四小時或之後兩小時,才能服用含有鎂或鋁的制酸劑 (胃藥)、sucralfate 或含鐵或鋅的藥品。本藥只能於服用鐵劑前 4 小時或服用後 8 小時服用。

储 存: 應於 30℃以下、乾燥處貯存。

**懷孕期:** 禁用。 **授乳期:** 禁用。