Levodopa, Benserazide

[OBED] Bendopar 125mg/Cap ATC Code: N04BA02

中文名: 賓渡帕膠囊 125 毫克 《信東生技》

成 分: Each capsule contains:

適應症: 巴金森氏症。不寧腿症候群。

藥理分類: Dopamine Agonist, Anti-Parkinson Agent.

用法用量: Administration: orally, with food and a full cup of water.

Patients previously treated with levodopa-naïve:

—Initially, 100 to 200 mg levodopa and 25 to 50 mg benserazide (ratio 4:1) BID. The daily dose may gradually be increased by 50 to 100 mg of levodopa and 12.5 to 25 mg benserazide every 3 to 7 days given in 3 or 4 divided doses.

-Maximum daily dose: 800 mg levodopa and 200 mg benserazide.

Transfer from standard- to sustained-release:

- Morning doses of standard-release preparations should be maintained.
- After 2 to 3 days of therapy the total daily dose of sustained-release preparations generally needs to be increased by 40% to 50% compared to therapy with standard-release preparations, due to a lower bioavailability.

Restless legs syndrome, intermittent:

Note: Due to risk of augmentation (worsening symptoms during dopaminergic therapy), limit frequency to 2 to 3 administrations per week. May also be taken as needed prior to specific restless legs syndrome triggers, such as prolonged immobility.

- Initial: Benserazide 25 mg/levodopa 100 mg as needed before bedtime; may increase to benserazide 50 mg/levodopa 200 mg based on response and tolerability.
- Maximum: levodopa 200 mg/day.

不良反應: 厭食、噁心、嘔吐、腹瀉、嗜睡。

交互作用:

- LINEZOLID: may result in hypertensive crisis.
- **SULPIRIDE**, **METOCLOPRAMIDE**: ↓ efficacy of either drug.
- **Isoniazid**: may result in symptomatic deterioration of Parkinson's disease.
- **Haloperidol**: loss of antiparkinson efficacy.

注意事項:

- 1. 腸胃不良反應可能發生在治療初期,大部分可以併用小點心(如:餅乾)、流質食物或慢慢增加劑量來控制。
- 2. 須併服足量的食物或流體。
- 3. 膠囊必須整粒吞服,避免咬碎,亦不可研磨使用。
- 4. 服藥期間,避免由躺臥或坐姿突然站起,以免引起暈眩。
- 5. 服藥後尿液可能變成紅棕色。
- 6. 服藥期間,避免長途開車及操作危險器械。
- 7. Propranolol、methyldopa、anticholinergics 會增強 levadopa 之作用。
- 8. 同時服用非選擇性單胺氧化酶(MAO)抑制劑的病人,可能會有高血壓危象 (hypertensive crisis)的風險。
- 禁 忌: 禁用於小於 25 歲的病人(骨骼發育必須健全)、孕婦、腎或肝功能異常者、心功 能異常者、閉角性青光眼患者、心理因素之精神病患及內分泌無代償能力者。

懷 孕 期: 不能用於孕婦或在缺乏適當避孕下可能懷孕的婦女。如果正在服用本品的婦女

懷孕,必須停藥。

授 乳 期: 1.治療期間的婦女不應該授乳,因為無法排除嬰兒發生骨骼畸形之可能性。

2.Levodopa is excreted into breast milk; excretion of benserazide is not known.