

Morphine

【IMORP】Morphine *HCl* 10mg/1mL/Amp

ATC Code : N02AA01

中文名：鹽酸嗎啡注射液 «管制藥品製藥工廠»

適應症：鎮痛。

【OMOR15】Morphine *Sulfate* 15mg/Tab

中文名：硫酸嗎啡錠 «管制藥品製藥工廠»

適應症：重度疼痛之緩解。

【OMOR3】Morphine *Sulfate* Sustained-Release F.C. Tablets 30mg "NNB"

中文名：嗎啡長效膜衣錠 30 毫克 «管制藥品製藥工廠»

適應症：緩解嚴重及頑固性疼痛。

藥理分類：Analgesic, Opioid.

用法用量：Administration:

Parenteral: IV, SC

Tablet: Orally taken.

Sustained-Release F.C. Tablets: Do not crush, chew, or dissolve the SR tablet.

Dosage regimens:

IV:

— Adults, may dilute 2.5-15 mg in 4-5 mL of sterile water for injection and inject IV slowly over 4-5 min.

— Pediatric: MAX 15 mg/dose

— Neonates: 0.05-0.2 mg/kg every 2-4 hr as needed; for continuous IV infusion, 0.025-0.05 mg/kg/hr.

— Infants & children: 0.1-0.2 mg/kg every 2-4 hr.

> 12 yr: 3-4 mg; may repeat in 5 minutes if needed.

SC:

— Adults, 5-20 mg every 4 hours as needed.

— Pediatric: MAX 15 mg/dose

— Neonates: 0.05-0.2 mg/kg every 2-4 hr as needed

— Infants children: 0.1-0.2 mg/kg every 2-4 hr.

Oral: Patients with prior opioid exposure may require higher initial doses.

— Morphine *Sulfate* 15mg

Adults, 10-30 mg every 4 hours as necessary

— Morphine *Sulfate* SR Tab 30mg (Do not crush, chew, or dissolve the SR tablet)

Adults, 30-60 mg every 12 hours as necessary. May increase 25-50% as needed.

不良反應：便秘、噁心、嘔吐、口乾；暈眩、頭痛、睡眠障礙；視力模糊或複視；排尿困難；皮疹等。

交互作用：

- Azelastine (Nasal) may ↑ the CNS depressant effect of Morphine.
- MAO Inhibitors may ↑ the adverse/toxic effect of Morphine (Systemic).
- Morphine may enhance the CNS depressant effect of Flunitrazepam.

注意事項：

- 1、長效膜衣錠請整粒吞服，不可嚼碎或研磨使用。
- 2、分娩前給藥，產後新生兒會有多動、神經過敏、失眠、震顫等戒斷症狀。
- 3、分娩時給藥，產後新生兒會有呼吸抑制現象。
- 4、Morphine 在動物試驗時有催畸性之報告，故於孕產婦之給藥時，應在療效與危險性之間仔細評估。

懷孕期：Morphine 會通過胎盤。懷孕期間使用 morphine 對胎兒得影響尚未知。唯有確認

需要且利益大於風險時才使用。

授乳期： Morphine 會出現於母乳，授乳婦應小心使用。

針劑相容 D5W, D10W, NS, 1/2NS, Ringer's inj., Lactated Ringer's, Fructose 10% in NaCl

輸注液： 0.9%, Fructose 10% in water